

**Make a plan:**

- Know when your test dates and due dates are
- Give yourself *at minimum* a week for preparation
- Allow more time for difficult classes or projects
- Start with what's most difficult

**Set goals:**

- Write down your goals and post them in a place you see them multiple times a day
- Tell people about your goals
- Make specific goals: What grade will you get on your paper? What cumulative GPA will you achieve this semester? What day will you finish your paper?
- Have in mind rewards to give yourself for when you achieve your goals

**Prioritize your actions:**

- Use an ABC To-Do List to designate what items are most urgent and important
- Break major studying and assignments down into smaller portions that you can check off (consider – it's not helpful to put on a to-do list "write paper" ... it is helpful to put "research sources," "draft an outline," "write introduction," "write 1<sup>st</sup> draft," "take 1<sup>st</sup> draft to a Writing Tutor," "write 2<sup>nd</sup> draft," etc.)
- Review past performance – correct any patterns of error and duplicate any patterns of success

**Stay healthy:**

- Take breaks from studying or working – for every hour at work, take 5 minutes away
- Positivity and anxiety are both contagious – surround yourself with people who promote success
- Communicate with your roommate(s) about sleep, noise, relaxation, etc.
- Find the best work environment for you by eliminating distractions
- SLEEP! Eat (healthily)! Control caffeine intake!

**How to Prepare for In-Class Exams:**

- Use study tools:
  - Flash cards – portable, easy to test and mix ideas
  - Mind maps – shows relationships
  - Summary Sheets – include the most important and most difficult concepts
  - Essay Questions
  - Old Exams
- Understand the difference between understanding something and reciting it in your own words – get to the point of recitation – you *know* material when you could teach it to someone else
- Don't cram until the last possible second – give yourself at least 10 minutes before starting the exam to breathe and relax
- Try a "brain dump" at the beginning of the exam – on a piece of scratch paper, write down everything you can remember

**How to Prepare Take Home Essays and Exams:**

- Understand the assignment in great detail – recite it back to yourself in your own words
- Set yourself time limits and achievement goals – "I will finish my first draft of 4 pages in 3 hours" – then reward yourself
- Prepare ahead of time – read your sources, take notes, have conversations
- Make an outline or mind map to organize your ideas
- Use multiple drafts